

#### Elsevier Research Intelligence

# Open Science – an Elsevier & Hungary perspective



Budapest, March 2<sup>nd</sup> 2017



## The World of Research is Changing

- The WoR is rapidly changing. Researchers find themselves in a demanding and competitive environment
- Researchers need new tools to be more efficient and more productive to increase their chances of success.

Key driving elements and behaviours for change:

#### Innovation and technology:

creating the technological infrastructure to solve the pain points in the researcher workflow

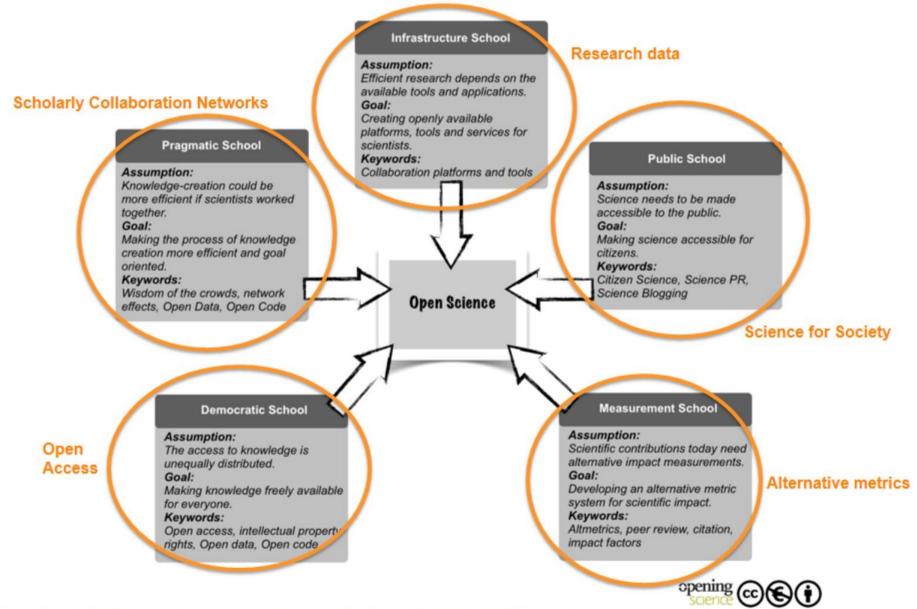
#### Collaboration:

researchers connecting across disciplines and regions, embracing increased transparency, reproducibility and sharing of knowledge

#### Increasing and assessing the impact of research:

increasing the dissemination of high quality, trusted content whose impact on society is measured beyond traditional methods

#### What is Open Science ...?



Elsevier has a unique vantage point on research - "Publishing is our heritage, technology and innovation is our future"



#### Each year

- 1 million article manuscripts received by ~2,000 journals (all offer Open Access
- options)
- 350,000 new articles published, in addition to 11M existing articles
- · 2,000 new books published
- · ScienceDirect: 750M digital article downloads
- · Scopus: 55M records, 21,900 titles, 5,000 publishers, 700M citations
- SciVal: 75 trillion metrics values
- Pure: current research information system: >200,000 researchers supported
- · Mendeley: 3M users globally
- Grants:7,000 sponsors, 20,000+ active opportunities, ~5M awarded grants
- · Patents: >93m records, 100 patent offices
- Compounds: 22M compounds, 35M reactions; 3.3M molecular facts
- Drug information: 16k branded drugs: 12k generic drugs

Primary publishing

Derived and aggregated data

#### Open Science and Elsevier

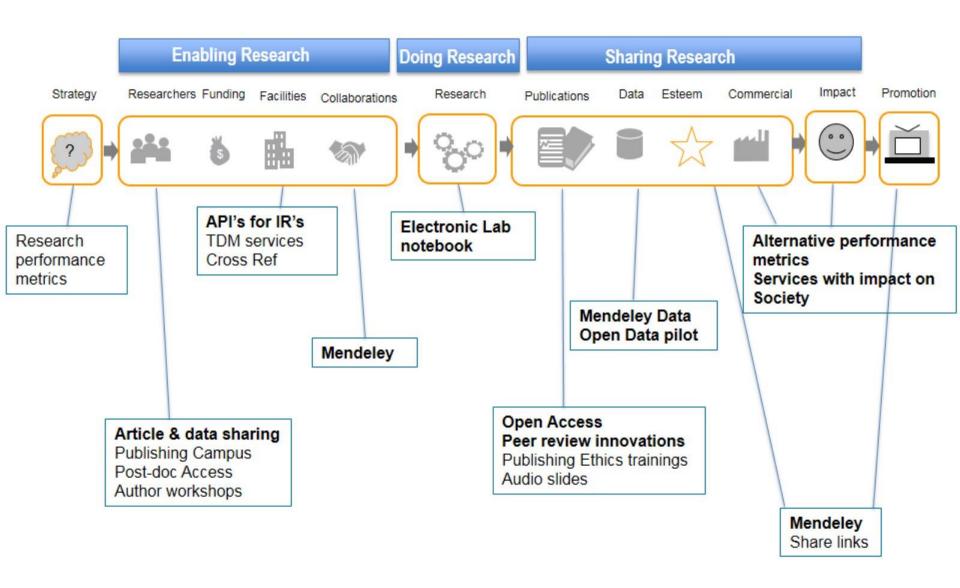
#### - We support the World of Research -

Elsevier offers a suite of solutions, platforms and initiatives for the changing World of Research, many addressing Open Science.

We provide Open Science services based on a sound understanding of researcher, funder and other stakeholders' needs – we develop and validate new innovative concepts together with the research community.

Elsevier invests in **innovative** solutions to help researchers being more effective, better equipped to collaborate and share their research.

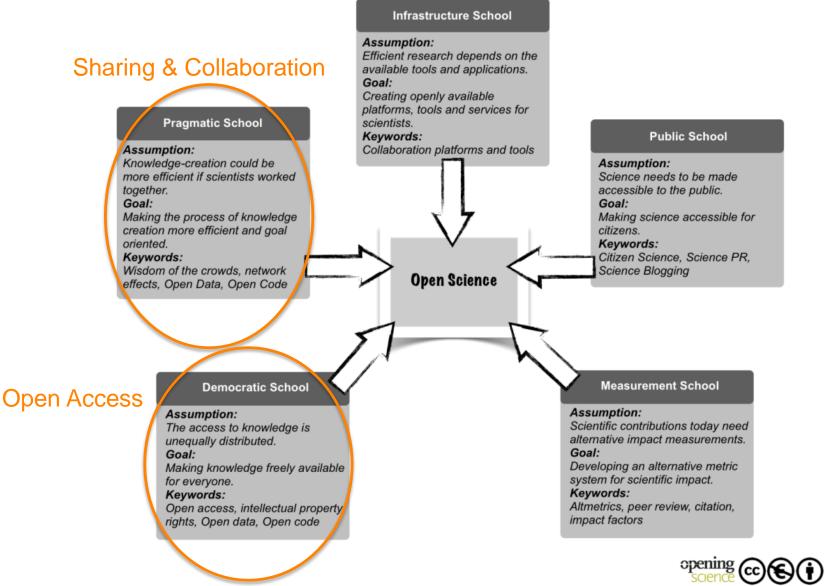
#### **Open Science – A World of Research perspective**



## Today we'll discuss some key Open Science themes

- Open Access & Collaboration
  - Research Metrics
    - Research Data
- Connecting Science to Society

#### What is Open Science ...?



## Some important jargon!

#### Gold open access – a new business model

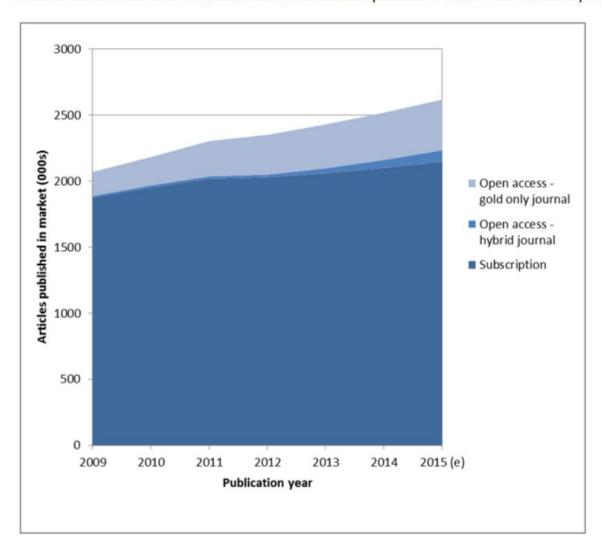
- Publishing costs are recovered upfront through Article Publication Charges (APCs) or Subsidies
- APCs are typically paid from research grants or from sponsoring funders or societies

## Green open access – works in harmony with the subscription business model

- Publishing costs are recovered after publication through Subscriptions
- A version of the article, typically the Accepted Manuscript, is made available after a time delay, known as an embargo period.

## Total article growth by journal business model

In 2015 there were an estimated 2.1 million subscription and almost 0.5 million open access articles published worldwide.



#### Subscription content

82% share of total articles in 2015

#### Open access content

- Gold open access articles is 13% share of total content in 2015
- · All open access, including subsidized articles, is 18% share of total content.

#### Elsevier perspective

- In 2015, Elsevier published almost 400,000 articles
- Includes over 20,000 open access articles

#### Sharing: The central principle of Research Collaboration

Digital change has tremendously changed the way scientists are sharing their work and build relationships



 Scholars have shared various versions of their scholarly articles with their colleagues in specific journals.



Online versions and online distribution makes it much easier to share scholarly articles and research data.



Publishers are committed to expanding the ways that researchers can engage in responsible sharing and collaboration.

## Online platforms allowing researchers to develop and maintain professional relationships



#### **Enabling:**

- Discussion or exchange of research and information
- Sharing of research results, articles and data

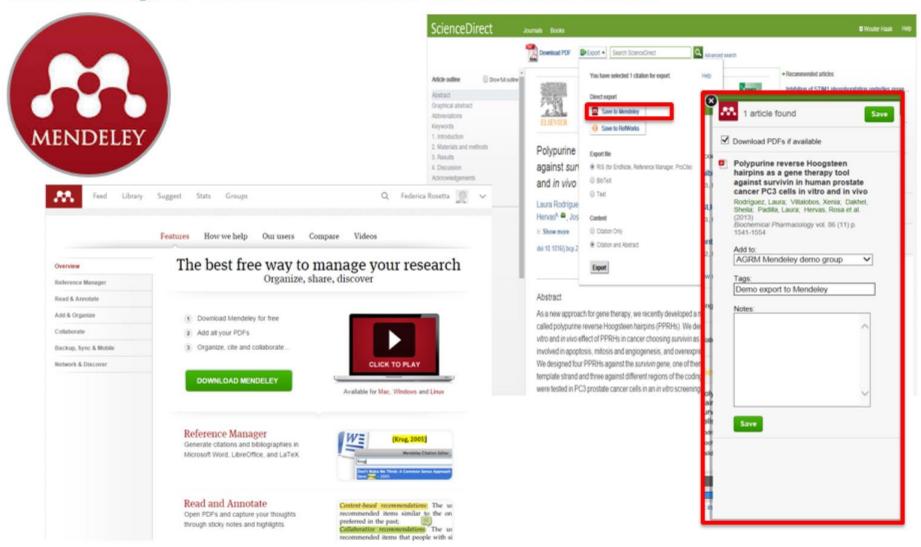
## Publishers are supporting this new way of sharing

**▶** While maintaining the value of peer reviewed publications

Publicly sharing the official, Publisher's version of an article on a commercial platform is not allowed.....

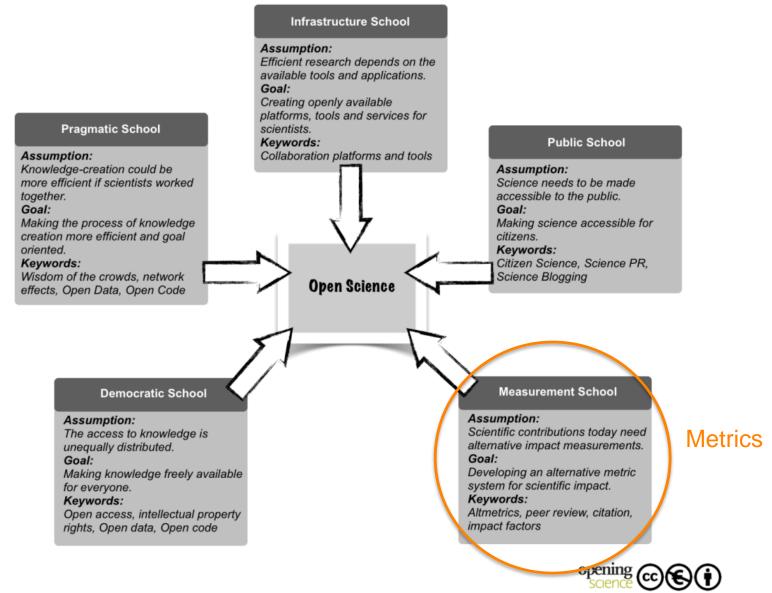
..... unless the article is published under a Gold Open Access author license agreement (CC BY)

## Mendeley, a social network for researchers



https://www.mendeley.com

#### What is Open Science ...?



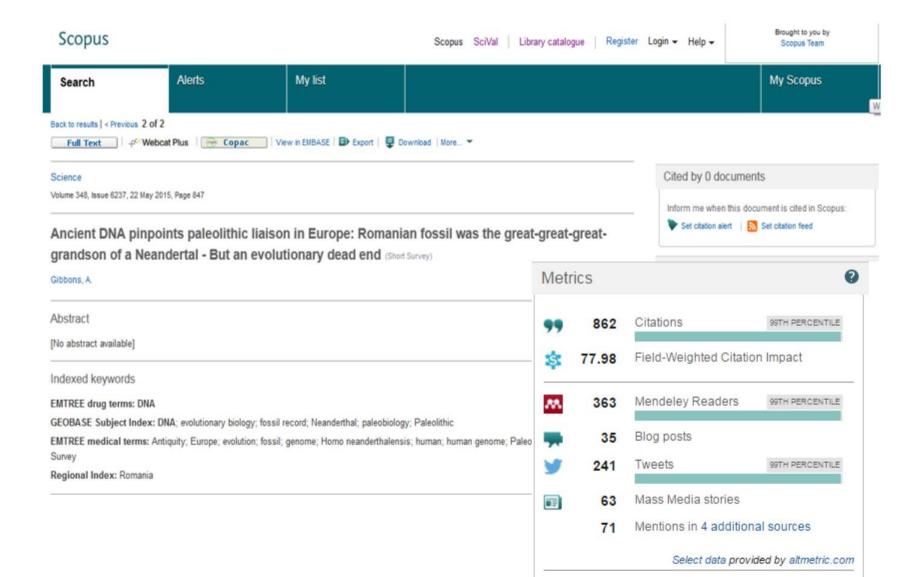
## **Open Metrics**

#### Elsevier's view on research metrics:

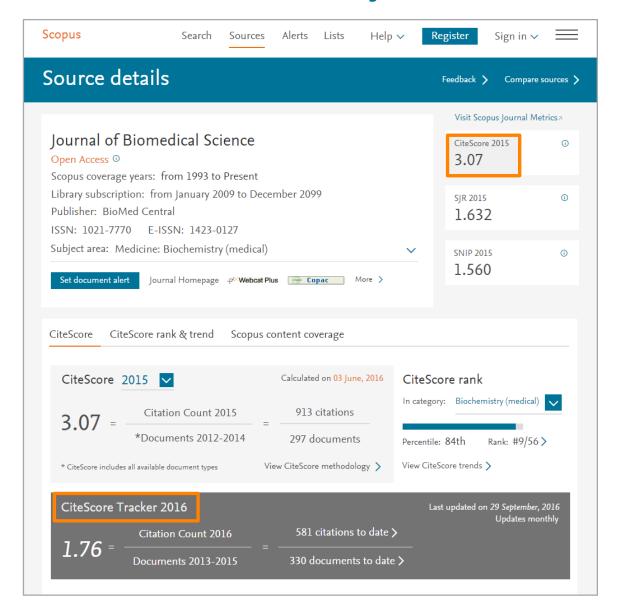
- A diversity of metrics is essential
- The methodologies should be open and data agnostic
- Metrics should be transparent, valid and replicable
- Definitions should be owned by the **community**
- Metrics should be used appropriately
- No proprietary / black-box metrics



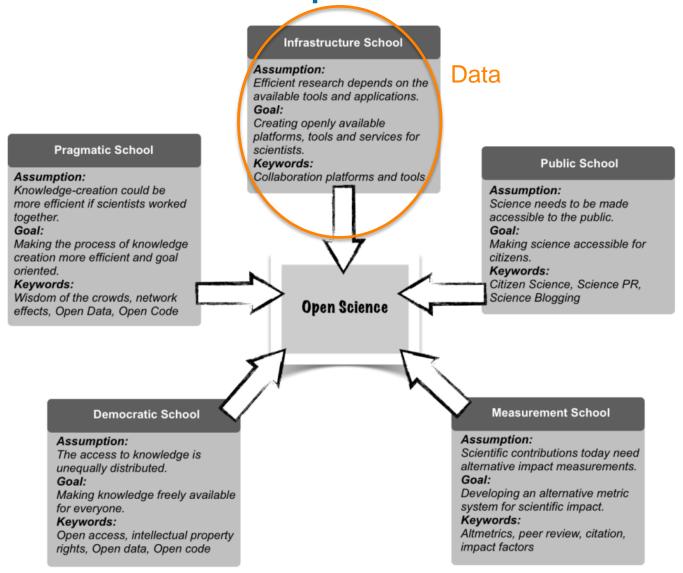
## **New Alternative Metrics in Scopus**



#### as well as new journal metrics



#### What is Open Science ...?





#### Innovation through all the data cycle



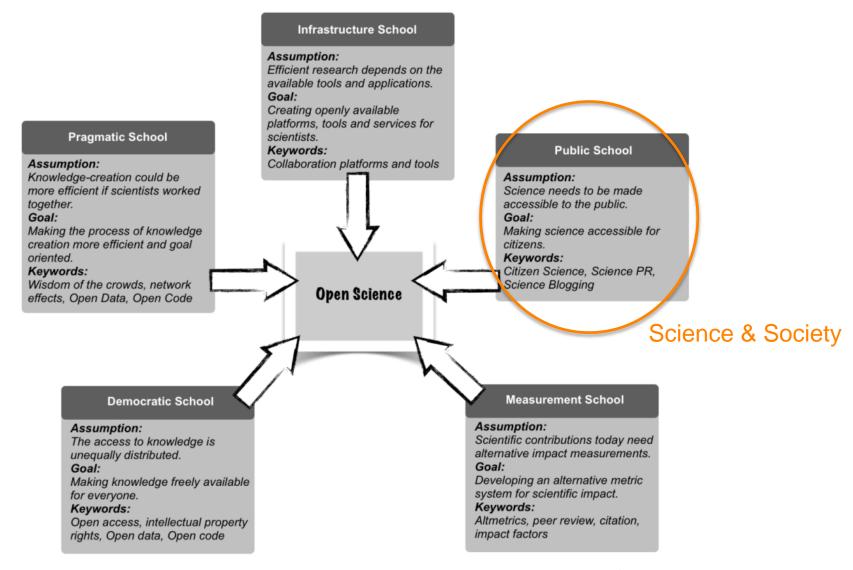
#### Elsevier Research Data Policy

"Raw research data should be made freely available to all researchers wherever possible" – STM Brussels Declaration 2007

We help researchers store, share, discover, and use data

https://www.elsevier.com/about/open-science/research-data

#### What is Open Science ...?





#### Science & Society at Elsevier

## Emergency & Patients



- Elsevier Emergency Resource Centres
- US National Library of Medicine (NLM) - Emergency Access Initiative (EAI)
- patientAccess & patientINFORM

## Society



- Media Access
- STM Digest
- Atlas
- AudioSlides
- Share Links
- Science & People



## **Partnerships**

- Wikipedia Library's Access
  Donation Program
- Onsite Access for UK Public Libraries
- Research4Life
- Bookshare
- Load2Learn
- Accessible Books Consortium (ABC)
- Pint of Science
- REISearch
- Sense About Science
- The Science Media Centre
- White City Maker Challenge Programme, Imperial College London
- VALERIE Research Project,
  Wageningen University the Netherlands

#### **Elsevier Resource Centres**

Updates, research, reviews, editorials, correspondence and commentary

#### www.elsevier.com/connect/zika-virus-resource-center

#### Welcome to Elsevier's Zika Virus Resource Center

This page will provide continually updated resources from Elsevier's content and experts, including The Lancet ↗, Cell Press ↗ and world-renowned infectious disease expert Dr. Raphael Dolin. We developed it to give anyone interested in Zika virus – medical professionals, health researchers, policy makers, the media and members of the public – one place where they can access the depth and breadth of information.

Elsevier's resources span scientific and medical journals and textbooks, educational products and a variety of other content. We have also asked our clinicians to provide original commentary. Our goal is to provide these resources for free as the Zika crisis continues. If you have any question or suggestions, we welcome you to leave them in the comment section.

- Online resources
- Journal articles
- Insight into research

#### Brexit Resource Centre

Free access to research, data and analysis

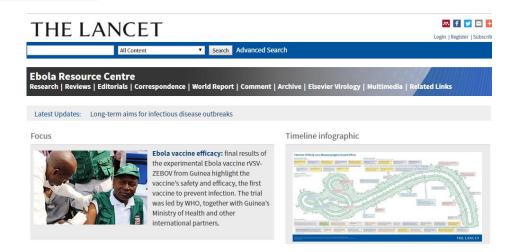
By the Elsevier Community Posted on 28 September 2016





The Zika virus is transmitted by the Aedes species mosquito (A. aegypti and A. albopictus), which also spreads dengue and chikungunya viruses. (Source: Centers for Disease Control)





www.thelancet.com/campaigns/ebola

## Virtual journal: Atlas

- Recognizes the impact of scientific, technical and medical research on people's lives around the world
- Articles chosen by external advisory board
  - shortlist from Elsevier's 1800+ journals
  - Board members from NGOs across the world
- Winning articles summarized in a lay summary by a scientific journalist and hosted on Atlas website
- Author receive the Atlas award and have their article free to access on ScienceDirect





Research for a better world





#### Maximise impact of research on society





for Early Career Women Scientists in the Developing World, for their research that tooks to nature for ways to address cancer, makins and other medical problems. The similing describers, representing five regions of the developing world, are from Indinesses, Janusia, Nagoria, Udokalstan and Yamen.



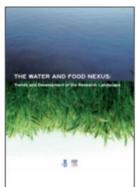














- Conduct joint commission on topic of mutual interest, e.g. as with Lancet/UCL on Climate Change, Cities
- Co-launch report on a strategic research initiative, e.g. as with Stem Cell/Kyoto University launched World Stem Cell Summit
- Co-sponsor awards to recognize achievements and raise awareness in areas of research policy priority

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Thank you very much



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